1. Working as a Real Estate Agent [NOC 6232]

**Job Description**

Real estate agents help clients buy, sell, lease, or rent houses, apartments, commercial buildings and other real estate properties.

As a real estate agent, you perform the following duties:

- Assist owners in selling property by establishing asking price, advertising the property, and conducting open houses for prospective buyers
- Assist prospective buyers in selecting, visiting, inspecting and making offers of purchase on properties
- Draw up sales agreements for approval of purchaser and seller
- May rent or lease properties on behalf of clients

You may specialize in a specific type of property such as residential, commercial, industrial or rural real estate.

Sources:

- WorkBC Career Profile [https://www.workbc.ca/careers/6232](https://www.workbc.ca/careers/6232)
- Career Cruising (Profile for Real Estate Agent)
  Available from the VPL Digital Library:
Industry Overview

The real estate industry offers a wide variety of jobs including sales, rental property management, strata management, appraisal, mortgage financing, and more.

However, the Real Estate Council of BC cautions that you should carefully explore the industry before making your decision to undertake a career in real estate. Each year many individuals spend time, effort and money to enter the profession only to discover that they cannot complete the required licensing course and examination or after doing so, they are not suited to the work.

The majority of real estate agents are employed in the Lower Mainland/Southwestern region (73%) and Vancouver Island (14%). An additional 9% work in the Thompson/Okanagan region.

Sources:
- Real Estate Council of British Columbia https://www.recbc.ca/licensing/career.html
- WorkBC Career Profile

Job Outlook in BC

Forecasted average employment growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018 - 2023</td>
<td>+0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023 - 2028</td>
<td>+1.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Job openings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Expected Job Openings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>-360</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>+790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2028</td>
<td>+710</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Chart from WorkBC
Chart from WorkBC

WorkBC provides job openings in BC regions from 2018-2028:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Employment in 2018</th>
<th>Average Annual Employment Growth</th>
<th>Expected Number of Job Openings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island</td>
<td>2,820</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>1,190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Mainland / Southwest</td>
<td>14,900</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
<td>4,740</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson-Okanagan</td>
<td>1,750</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
<td>890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kootenay</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cariboo</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Coast &amp; Nechako</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You can learn more about working as a real estate agent in BC from:

- **WorkBC, Career Profiles**
  
  [https://www.workbc.ca/careers/6232](https://www.workbc.ca/careers/6232)

- **Career Cruising** (Profile for Real Estate Agent)
  
  Available from the VPL Digital Library:
  
Types of Employers

Most real estate agents are self-employed, though you may be associated with a real estate agency.

You can also specialize in a variety of areas and work for companies such as:

- rental property management
- strata management
- mortgage financing
- commercial leasing services
- land development
- research organizations

Salary

The median annual salary for real estate agents working in BC is $54,354 a year. Most real estate salespeople work on a commission basis. Some specialty sectors such as rental property management are salary based.

If working on commission you have little or no guarantee of income level. Your earnings can be affected by your sales ability, people skills and hard work, or by the market conditions, region, property type and the commission structure.

Sources:

- Real Estate Council of BC & WorkBC
Job Bank Canada provides wages BC in regions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community/Area</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kootenay Region</td>
<td>29,166</td>
<td>51,757</td>
<td>92,979</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Mainland–Southwest Region</td>
<td>29,168</td>
<td>65,649</td>
<td>146,702</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson–Okanagan Region</td>
<td>29,168</td>
<td>56,621</td>
<td>111,793</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island and Coast Region</td>
<td>29,168</td>
<td>56,567</td>
<td>139,528</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>British Columbia</strong></td>
<td>29,166</td>
<td>54,354</td>
<td>139,847</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


**Working Hours**

Some real estate agents work part-time; others work full-time. At the beginning of your career you may have to work 50 or 60 hours a week just to build a client base. More experienced agents may only work 40 hours per week, or decide to work on a part-time basis.

You must have a very flexible schedule. Most real estate agents work evenings and weekends since clients are often only available at those times. When negotiating deals you may have to work late into the night.

Source: Career Cruising database
2. Skills, Education and Experience

**Skills**

- able to work under pressure
- motivated to succeed in a competitive environment
- strong customer service skills
- strong communication skills
- persuasive and able to negotiate
- pleasant personality and neat appearance
- good eye for detail
- honest

**Education and Experience**

To work as a real estate agent in BC you require:

- meeting the minimum age (you must be at least 19 years old)
- completion of a real estate training course and examination
- licensing with the Real Estate Council of British Columbia

**Qualifications**

*This occupation is regulated in British Columbia.*

You must be licensed by the *Real Estate Council of British Columbia (RECBC)* to work as a real estate agent in BC. The Council licenses real estate sales, rental and strata property management.

To become licensed, you must:

- Be of "good reputation". General business and personal reputation are reviewed along with criminal convictions and charges, which must be disclosed.
Demonstrate that you meet the minimum English language requirements

Successfully complete the Real Estate Council's licensing course and examination. Courses are offered through the University of British Columbia (UBC) Real Estate Division.

You should expect to take up to one year to complete the required course prior to becoming licensed.

For further information see:

Real Estate Council of British Columbia
https://www.recbc.ca/licensing/career.html

Note: In certain cases, course exemptions are available based on previous related experience or education. Details are available at:

Education & Licensing Guidelines
https://www.recbc.ca/licensing/education_licensing.html
3. Finding Jobs

You’ll find job advertisements in local newspapers, electronic sources, and through professional associations.

Local Newspapers

You can look at the Vancouver Sun & the Province at Vancouver Public Library for free. Check the job postings daily and the careers section in the Vancouver Sun on Wednesdays and Saturdays and in The Province on Sundays.

Job White Pages

- Available in print at the Central Library or online at http://www.vpl.ca/digital-library/jobfreewaycom

**NOTE:** You can only access this database from the Central Library or VPL branch libraries. Access is NOT available from home or outside the Library.

Online Job Postings

- Indeed.com
  https://ca.indeed.com/
  Find jobs posted on a multitude of company career sites and job boards.

Many of the major real estate companies also have their own job sites. For examples see:

- Re/Max: https://joinremax.ca/

Professional Associations’ Career Resources

- Real Estate Institute of British Columbia (REIBC)
  https://www.reibc.org/cgi/page.cgi/Career_Opportunities.html
Identifying the Right Position

When you browse job advertisements, you’ll find a range of different job titles that are relevant.

For real estate agents, look for these related job titles:

- Real Estate Broker
- Real Estate Sales Representative
- Salesperson, Real Estate

Source: https://noc.esdc.gc.ca/English/noc/welcome.aspx?ver=16

Creating a List of Potential Employers

You can use directories to produce lists of potential employers. Contact them directly to find out if they’re hiring.

- British Columbia Real Estate Directory
  https://bcred.ca/

- Reference Canada
  Available from the VPL Digital Library:
  http://www.vpl.ca/digital-library/reference-canada
  Click on “Start Search” beside Canadian Businesses, then select the “Advanced Search" button. Select both ”Keyword/SIC/NAICS" under Business Type and "City" under Geography. In the top search box enter “real estate” and click SEARCH. Select the appropriate headings. Lower down, select the Province, choose the cities, and click the "View Results" button.

  NOTE: You can access this database from a Library computer. If you are using a computer from outside the Library, you will need a Vancouver Public Library card to login to this database. After clicking on the database name, you will be asked to enter your library card number and PIN (usually last four digits of your telephone number).
4. Applying for a Job

In Canada, employers usually expect to receive a resume or curriculum vitae and a cover letter that identifies the position you are applying for and summarizes your relevant experience.

Use the library catalogue, https://vpl.bibliocommons.com/ to find books on writing resumes and cover letters specific to your industry.

To learn about applying for jobs in Canada, use the following guides which are available in print at the Central Library or online at http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca/.

- **Writing Resumes and Cover Letters**
  
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Writing Resumes and Cover Letters]

- **Getting Canadian Work Experience**
  
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Getting Canadian Work Experience]

- **Networking for Employment**
  
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Networking for Employment]

- **Learn More About Working in BC and Canada**
  
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Learn More About Working in BC and Canada]
5. Getting Help from Industry Sources

**Industry Associations**

Associations for real estate agents in BC and Canada provide information and assistance. Registration and fees are usually required for membership.

- **British Columbia Real Estate Association (BCREA)**
  [https://www.bcrea.bc.ca/](https://www.bcrea.bc.ca/)

- **Real Estate Council of British Columbia (RECBC)**
  [https://www.recbc.ca/](https://www.recbc.ca/)

- **Real Estate Institute of BC (REIBC)**
  [https://www.reibc.org/](https://www.reibc.org/)

- **Real Estate Board of Greater Vancouver**
  [https://www.rebgv.org/](https://www.rebgv.org/)

**Industry Journals**

Industry journals provide information about trends in the industry.

Examples include:

- **Canadian Real Estate Wealth** / KMI Media Ltd
  [https://www.canadianrealestatemagazine.ca/](https://www.canadianrealestatemagazine.ca/)

- **Jurock’s Real Estate Insider** / Jurock Publishing
  [https://jurock.com/insider/](https://jurock.com/insider/)

- **Real Estate Marketing (REM)** / House Magazines
  Available at the Central Library, 333.3305 C2123a and online at:
  [https://www.remonline.com/](https://www.remonline.com/)
Questions? Please ask the Information Staff in the Central Branch, 
Vancouver Public Library or telephone 604-331-3603.

Please note that the information in this guide is also available online through the 
Skilled Immigrant InfoCentre website at http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca/.