Dental Technicians

A guide for newcomers to British Columbia
1. Working as a Dental Technician [NOC 3223]

Job Description

Dental Technicians make and repair dental devices such as crowns and bridges, dentures, orthodontics, sports and night guards.

As a Dental Technician you perform the following duties:

- Design or repair dental devices including dentures, crowns, bridges, inlays, and implants
- Make models of patients’ mouths or teeth
- Cast gold or metal alloys for bridges and denture bases
- Make orthodontic bands from gold, silver, stainless steel or other metals
- Finish metal framework of dentures and polish and buff dentures to obtain natural finish
- May consult with dentists or other specialists on complicated dental cases
- May train and supervise other dental technicians

Sources:
Career Cruising (Profile for Dental Lab Tech) http://www.vpl.ca/digital-library/career-cruising/
Available from the VPL Digital Library | Explore our Digital Library page
Industry Overview
B.C currently has a shortage of skilled Dental Technicians, particularly in the area of crown and bridge work, ceramics, and orthodontics. Most jobs are located in the Lower Mainland/Southwest region of the province.

If you are interested in this profession, you may be able to work as a Dental Technician Assistant while waiting to becoming certified as a Dental Technician.

Job Outlook in BC

![Chart from WorkBC](Image)

Composition of job openings
Replacement of retiring workers: 67.4% 310 openings
New jobs due to economic growth: 32.6% 150 openings

Source: B.C. Labour Market Outlook
WorkBC provides job openings in BC regions from 2018-2028:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Employment in 2018</th>
<th>Average Annual Employment Growth</th>
<th>Expected Number of Job Openings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island / Coast</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Mainland / Southwest</td>
<td>810</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
<td>350</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson-Okanagan</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cariboo</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

You can learn more about working as a dental technician in BC from:

- **WorkBC Careers** at [https://www.workbc.ca/Jobs-Careers/Explore-Careers.aspx](https://www.workbc.ca/Jobs-Careers/Explore-Careers.aspx)  
  [Search Dental Technologists OR 3223]

- **College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia**  
  [http://www.cdtbc.ca/dental_technicians.html](http://www.cdtbc.ca/dental_technicians.html)

**Types of Employers**

Dental Technicians work in commercial dental laboratories. There are about 300 laboratories in British Columbia. Most are small 2 - 5 person laboratories. About 6 laboratories in BC have over 30 employees.

You may also be self-employed, operating your own dental laboratory.

Source: College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia
Salary

The median annual salary for Dental Technicians working full-time in BC is $52,315. Your salary depends on experience, skill, area of expertise and employer.

Your salary tends to be higher if you work in a smaller lab performing a variety of tasks compared to a large lab with more specialized duties. You will generally have the highest income if you own and operate your own lab.

In addition to a salary, most full-time Dental Technicians receive health and dental benefits, paid sick days, and paid vacations.

Job Bank Canada provides hourly wages for Dental Technicians in BC regions:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Community/Area</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Canada</td>
<td>15.00</td>
<td>21.50</td>
<td>28.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>12.65</td>
<td>23.60</td>
<td>41.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Mainland - Southwest Region</td>
<td>12.65</td>
<td>22.86</td>
<td>38.66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Sources: WorkBC and Career Cruising

Working Hours

Full-time Dental Technicians usually work a 5-day, 40-hour week. Overtime may be necessary on occasion.

Part-time work is also common.
2. Skills, Education and Experience

Skills

- excellent hand-eye coordination
- ability to focus on small details
- able to do precise, detailed work
- creative and artistic inclinations
- good color perception
- interest in health care

Education and Experience

To work as a Dental Technologist in BC you require:

- completion of a college program in dental technology approved by the College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia

OR

- four or more years of on-the-job training under the supervision of a registered dental technologist or technician
- Registration with the College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia is mandatory

Qualifications

This occupation is regulated in British Columbia.

You must be registered with the College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia (CDTBC) in order to work as a Dental Technician in BC.
In order to register you require:

- graduation from a Dental Technician Education Program approved by the Registration Committee, OR
- (i) to have provided the services equivalent to those of a dental technician for a period of not less than 5 years, AND
  (ii) a combination of knowledge, skills and abilities, which satisfy the education requirements
- to be of good character and fit to practice the profession
- demonstrated competence in the English language
- submission of application form and fees
- completion of the theory and practical examinations
- proof of having obtained and maintained the required professional liability insurance coverage

For more information see:

**College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia**
- General Information [http://www.cdtbc.ca/registration.html](http://www.cdtbc.ca/registration.html)
- Registered Dental Technician Registration Requirements [http://www.cdt.bc.ca/_Library/pdfs/RDT_Requirements.pdf](http://www.cdt.bc.ca/_Library/pdfs/RDT_Requirements.pdf)

**Dental Technician Assistants**

You can work in a dental lab as a Dental Technician Assistant without being registered as a Dental Technician. An assistant must work under the supervision of a registered Dental Technician.
You can register as a Dental Technician Assistant if you:

- have graduated from Grade 12 in a secondary school in British Columbia or the equivalent of Grade 12 in another jurisdiction
- are of good character and fit to practice the profession
- submit the application form and the fees required

Internationally Trained Dental Technicians

If you are an internationally trained Dental Technician you must:

- have your academic credentials evaluated by International Credential Evaluation Service (ICES)
- register with the College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia
- be able to work legally in Canada

To get your credentials evaluated, apply directly to ICES:

**International Credential Evaluation Service (ICES)**
http://www.bcit.ca/ices/
Tel: 604-432-8800

For more information on foreign-trained Dental Technicians see:

**College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia**
http://www.cdtbc.ca/dental_technicians.html
3. Finding Jobs
You’ll find job advertisements in local newspapers, trade journals, and electronic sources, as well as through professional association publications.

Local Newspapers
You can look at the Vancouver Sun & The Province at Vancouver Public Library for free. Check the job postings daily and the careers section in the Vancouver Sun on Wednesdays and Saturdays and in The Province on Sundays.

Job White Pages
- Available in print at the Central Library or online at
  http://jobfreeway.com/memberdocs/vpl-home.htm

NOTE: You can only access this database from the Central Library or VPL branch libraries. Access is NOT available from home or outside the Library.

Online Job Postings
- Indeed.com
  http://ca.indeed.com/advanced_search
  Find jobs posted on a multitude of company career sites and job boards
- Neuvoo.ca
  http://neuvoo.ca/en

Professional Associations’ Career Resources
- Dental Technicians Association of British Columbia
  http://www.dentaltechniciansofbc.com/our-services/job-board
Identifying the Right Position

When you browse job advertisements, you’ll find a range of different job titles that are relevant.

For dental technicians look for these related job titles

- ceramic denture moulder
- dental technologist
- denture finisher
- denture wax pattern former
- orthodontic band maker
- registered dental technician
- registered dental technologist


Creating a List of Potential Employers

You can use directories to produce lists of dental laboratories in BC. Contact them directly to find out if they are hiring.

- Dentist Directory – Dental Labs
  [https://www.dentistdirectorycanada.ca/dental-labs/](https://www.dentistdirectorycanada.ca/dental-labs/)
- Reference Canada
  Click on “Start Search” beside Canadian Businesses, then select the "Advanced Search" button. Select both "Keyword/SIC/NAICS" under Business Type and "City" under Geography. In the top search box enter "dental laboratories" and click LOOKUP. Select the appropriate headings. Lower down, select the Province, choose the cities, and click the "View Results" button.

Available from the VPL Digital Library | Explore our Digital Library page
4. Applying for a Job

In Canada, employers usually expect to receive a resume or curriculum vitae and a cover letter. These should identify the position you are applying for and summarize your relevant experience.

Use the library catalogue, http://vpl.bibliocommons.com/ to find books on writing resumes and cover letters specific to your industry.

To learn about applying for jobs in Canada, use the following guides which are available in print at the Central Library or online:

- **Writing Resumes and Cover Letters**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Writing Resumes and Cover Letters]

- **Getting Canadian Work Experience**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Getting Canadian Work Experience]

- **Networking for Employment**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Networking for Employment]

- **Learn More About Working in BC and Canada**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Learn More About Working in BC and Canada]
5. Getting Help from Industry Sources

**Industry Associations**
Associations for Dental Technicians in BC and Canada can provide information and assistance. Registration and fees are required for membership.

- **College of Dental Technicians of British Columbia**
  [http://www.cdtbc.ca/](http://www.cdtbc.ca/)
- **Dental Technicians Association of British Columbia**
- **College of Denturists of British Columbia**
  [https://www.cd.bc.ca/index.html](https://www.cd.bc.ca/index.html)

**Industry Journals**
Search the Vancouver Public Library catalogue for journals related to your profession. Examples include:

- **College of Dental Technicians of BC Newsletter**
  [http://www.cdtbc.ca/publications.html](http://www.cdtbc.ca/publications.html) (Scroll down to ‘Newsletter’)
- **JCDA: Journal of the Canadian Dental Association**
  [http://www.jcda.ca/](http://www.jcda.ca/)

**Questions? Please ask the Information Staff in the Central Library, Vancouver Public Library or telephone 604-331-3603.**

*Please note that the information in this guide is also available online through the Skilled Immigrant InfoCentre website at [http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca/](http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca/)*