Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers

An employment guide for newcomers to British Columbia
1. What Would I Do?

**Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers** assist in the construction of landscapes and related structures. They maintain lawns, gardens, athletic fields, golf courses, cemeteries, parks, landscaped interiors and other landscaped areas. Your duties may include:

- spread top soil; lay sod; plant flowers, grass, shrubs and trees; and perform other duties to help with the construction of a landscape and related structures.
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- cut, rake, fertilize and water lawns; weed gardens; prune shrubs and trees; and perform other maintenance duties as directed by supervisor
- maintain lawns and grass along roadsides
- operate and maintain power mowers, tractors, snowblowers, chain saws, electric clippers, sod cutters, pruning saws and other landscape maintenance equipment
- spray and dust trees, shrubs, lawns and gardens, as directed, to control insects and disease

More information:
- WorkBC Career Profile for Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers
  https://www.workbc.ca/Job-Seekers/Career-Profiles/8612

2. Am I Suited For This Job?

Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers should have:
- physical strength
- interest in plants
- good design sense
- good spatial perception

They should be:
- physically fit
- able to work outdoors in all types of weather
- detail oriented

Landscaping & grounds maintenance labourers work outdoors in various weather conditions. The work is physically demanding and can be hard on the back. They may use dangerous chemicals, such as pesticides and fertilizers.

Sources:
- WorkBC Career Profile for Landscaping & grounds maintenance labourers
  https://www.workbc.ca/Job-Seekers/Career-Profiles/8612
- Career Cruising database (Profiles for ‘Gardener’ & ‘Landscaper’).
  http://www.vpl.ca/digital-library/career-cruising
3. What Are The Wages And Benefits?

In British Columbia, the average annual salary for *Landscaping & grounds maintenance labourers* ranges from $33,000 - $44,000. According to WorkBC, hourly wages can range from $12- $27. In BC’s regions, *landscaping & grounds maintenance labourers* can expect to make:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Low</th>
<th>Median</th>
<th>High</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>British Columbia</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>16.00</td>
<td>28.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cariboo Region</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>15.50</td>
<td>25.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kootenay Region</td>
<td>11.50</td>
<td>14.00</td>
<td>18.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower Mainland - Southwest Region</td>
<td>13.00</td>
<td>16.00</td>
<td>26.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nechako Region</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Coast Region</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Northeast Region</td>
<td>14.00</td>
<td>18.04</td>
<td>25.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson-Okanagan Region</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>16.00</td>
<td>28.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vancouver Island and Coast Region</td>
<td>12.00</td>
<td>18.00</td>
<td>29.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gardeners who work for themselves have the potential to earn the most money but are more financially vulnerable when work is scarce. Gardeners who work for landscape contractors and other large companies have better job security but typically receive lower salaries. In most climates, gardening is seasonal; many gardeners are laid off during the winter months.

Sources:
- WorkBC Career Profile for Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers
  [https://www.workbc.ca/Job-Seekers/Career-Profiles/8612](https://www.workbc.ca/Job-Seekers/Career-Profiles/8612)
- *Career Cruising* database (Profiles for ‘Gardener’ & ‘Landscaper’)
4. What Is The Job Outlook In BC?

**WorkBC** reports that for the period 2014-2024, the expected annual demand growth rate will be 1.4%. In BC’s regions, the average annual employment growth will range from a low of 0.3% (Cariboo) to a high of 2.5% (Vancouver Island/Coast).

**JobBank Canada** reports that for the 2014-2016 period, the employment outlook is expected to be limited for Landscaping and Grounds Maintenance Labourers in British Columbia. Job Bank Canada indicates that employment potential should be strongest in Vancouver Island/Coast region and Northeast region of the province.

Sources:
- WorkBC Career Profile for Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourers
  https://www.workbc.ca/Job-Seekers/Career-Profiles/8612
- JobBank Canada, Employment Outlook,
5. How do I become a Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourer?

In BC, there is no certification required to work as a Landscaping & Grounds Maintenance Labourer. Some secondary education is required and high school graduation may be preferred by some employers. Employers may require that you hold a Landscape [Pesticide] Applicator Certificate. For information on Pesticide Certification in BC, see these sources:

http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/pesticides-pest-management/pesticide-use/pesticide-certification
http://www2.gov.bc.ca/gov/content/environment/pesticides-pest-management/pesticide-use/pesticide-certification/certificate-categories/landscape-applicator-certificate

6. How Do I Find A Job?

**Where would I work?**

- landscaping and lawn care companies
- golf courses
- cemeteries
- landscaping operations of public works departments and private establishments.

**Finding Advertised Jobs**

Jobs are advertised in a variety of sources including newspapers, magazines and online job sites.

**Local Newspapers**

You can look at the *Vancouver Sun & The Province* at Vancouver Public Library for free. Check the job postings daily, the careers section in the *Vancouver Sun* on Wednesdays and Saturdays and, in *The Province* on Sundays.
Online Job Postings

- **BC Landscape & Nursery Association**  
  [http://bclna.com/classifieds](http://bclna.com/classifieds)
- **Golf BC Employment Opportunities**  
  [https://www.golfbc.com/about_golfbc/employment](https://www.golfbc.com/about_golfbc/employment)
- **Kwantlen Polytechnic University, School of Horticulture, Job Postings**  
- **Indeed.ca**  
  [http://ca.indeed.com/advanced_search](http://ca.indeed.com/advanced_search)  
- **WorkBC**  
  [https://www.workbc.ca/JobSeekers/SearchResults.aspx](https://www.workbc.ca/JobSeekers/SearchResults.aspx)
- **BC Jobs.ca**  
  [https://www.bcjobs.ca/](https://www.bcjobs.ca/)

BC Municipalities:

Many BC cities and towns have a **Parks Department** that looks after civic parks, gardens and grounds. There may be seasonal “on call” work and sometimes permanent jobs to maintain these grounds. Go to your local city/town’s website and look for ‘Careers’ or ‘Job Postings’.

- **Complete list of BC cities and towns available at:**  
  [www.ubcm.ca/EN/main/about/ubcm-members/municipalities.html](http://www.ubcm.ca/EN/main/about/ubcm-members/municipalities.html), examples are:
  - City of Vancouver  
  - City of Surrey,  
  - City of Richmond,  
Finding "Hidden Jobs"

Many job vacancies are not advertised. The resources below will help you with finding jobs in this "hidden" job market.

Using Directories to Create a List of Potential Employers

You can use directories to produce lists of companies that provide gardening or landscaping services. Contact them directly to find out if they’re hiring.

- **BC Landscape & Nursery Association – BCLNA**
  - **Landscapers Directory**
    http://bclna.com/landscapers/directory
  - **Nurseries Directory and Retail Garden outlets**
    http://bclna.com/retailers/directory

- **BC Golf Course Directory**
  http://golfinbritishcolumbia.com/bc-golf-courses/directory/

- **BC Golf Pages.com – Vancouver area Golf Courses**
  http://www.bcgolfpages.com/courses.php

- **Reference Canada**
  http://www.vpl.ca/digital-library/reference-canada

  Click on “Start Search” beside Canadian Businesses, then select the “Advanced Search” button. Select both "Keyword/SIC/NAICS" under Business Type and "City" under Geography. In the top search box enter “gardeners”** and click SEARCH. Select the appropriate headings. Lower down, select the Province, choose the cities, and click the "View Results" button. **You can also try searching on “landscape” or “grounds”.

  Available from the VPL Digital Library | Explore our Digital Library page

  **NOTE:** You can access this database from a Library computer. If you are using a computer from outside the Library, you will need a Vancouver Public Library card to login to this database. After clicking on the database name, you will be asked to enter your library card number and PIN (usually last four digits of your telephone number).

Networking, Volunteering and Temporary Agencies

Many positions are filled by people who have been recommended by someone they know. Networking, working as a volunteer or registering with a temporary
Volunteer opportunities

- Volunteer BC
  http://www.volunteerbc.bc.ca/

- GoVolunteer.ca
  http://govolunteer.ca/

- University of British Columbia – UBC - Botanical Garden
  http://botanicalgarden.ubc.ca/about/volunteering/

- Goodwork.ca (green job site)
  http://www.goodwork.ca/volunteer [click on ‘BC’]

- Victory Gardens
  http://victorygardensvancouver.ca/jobs

- Earthwise Society, Delta, BC
  http://www.earthwisesociety.bc.ca/get-involved/volunteer/

For additional tips see:

- Networking for Employment
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Networking for Employment]

- Getting Canadian Work Experience
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Getting Canadian Work Experience]
7. Applying for a Job

In Canada, employers usually expect to receive a resume and a cover letter that identifies the position you are applying for and summarizes your experience. Use the library catalogue, http://vpl.bibliocommons.com/ to find books on writing resumes and cover letters specific to your industry.

For more information see:

- **Writing Resumes and Cover Letters**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Writing Resumes and Cover Letters]

8. Where Can This Job Lead?

With the right kind of experience, landscaping and grounds maintenance labourers may move into other positions such as crew supervisor and with additional training may move into the job of landscape contractor.


- **BC Landscape & Nursery Association – BCLNA**
  http://bclna.com/

- **Learn More About Working in BC and Canada**
  Go to http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca
  [Search Learn More About Working in BC and Canada]

Questions? Please ask the Information Staff at the Central Library or telephone 604-331-3603.

Please note that the information in this guide is also available online through the Skilled Immigrant InfoCentre website at http://skilledimmigrants.vpl.ca/.